

LESSON PLAN

**SUBJECT:-DC MACHINES
&TRANSFORMER**

BRANCH:- ELECTRICAL ENGG.

SEMESTER:3rd

NAME OF FACULTY: - ABHIPSA DUTTA



**GOVERNMENT POLYTECHNIC,
BHADRAK
SESSION:2025-26**


HOD (ELECT.)

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G.P. BHADRAK


Academic Co-ordinator

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Principal
Govt. Polytechnic Bhadrak

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Govt. Polytechnic
Bhadrak

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

After completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Explain the construction and working principle of dc machines.
- Describe the performance characteristics of dc motor and dc generator.
- Explain the construction and working principle of transformer.
- Describe the performance of single phase and three-phase transformer.
- Discuss about special purpose transformers

Discipline: Electrical Engg.	Semester: 3 rd	Name of the Teaching Faculty : ABHIPSA DUTTA
Subject: DC Machines and Transformers	No. of Days/per week class allotted: 3	Semester from date: 14.07.2025 To Date: 15.11.2025 No. of Weeks: 15
Week	Class Day	Topic/Sub-Topic
1 st	1 st	I. DC Generators 1.1 D.C.generator: Construction, parts, materials and their functions (Contd...)
	2 nd	1.1 D.C.generator: Construction, parts, materials and their functions
	3 rd	1.2 Principle of operation of DC generator 1.3 Fleming's right hand rule
2 nd	1 st	1.4 Derive the emf equation of DC Generator
	2 nd	1.5 Schematic diagrams of different types of DC generator
	3 rd	1.6 Schematic diagrams of different types of DC generator
3 rd	1 st	1.7 Armature reaction
	2 nd	1.8 Commutation
	3 rd	1.9 Applications of D.C. generators
4 th	1 st	II. D.C. Motors 2.1 D.C. motor: Types of DC motors
	2 nd	2.2 Fleming's left hand rule 2.3 Principle of operation of Back e.m.f. and its significance

	3 rd	2.4 Voltage equation of DC motor
5 th	1 st	2.5 Torque and Speed: Armature torque, Shaft torque, BHP,
	2 nd	2.6 Brake test, losses, efficiency calculation of DC Motor
	3 rd	2.7 DC motor starters: Necessity, explanation of two-point starter
6 th	1 st	2.8 Explanation of three-point starter
	2 nd	2.9 Speed control of DC shunt and series motor: Flux and Armature control methods
	3 rd	2.10 Brushless DC Motor: Construction and working
7 th	1 st	III. Single-phase Transformers 3.1 Construction: Parts and functions 3.2 Materials used for different parts: CRGO, CRNGO, HRGO, amorphous cores
	2 nd	3.3 Types of transformers: Shell type and core type
	3 rd	3.4 Transformer: Principle of operation
8 th	1 st	3.5 EMF equation of transformer: Derivation, Voltage transformation ratio
	2 nd	3.6 Significance of transformer ratings
	3 rd	3.7 Transformer No-load and on-load phasor diagram, Leakage reactance (contd...)
9 th	1 st	3.8 Transformer No-load and on-load phasor diagram, Leakage reactance
	2 nd	3.9 Equivalent circuit of transformer: Equivalent resistance and reactance

	3 rd	3.10 Voltage regulation and Efficiency: Direct loading
10 th	1 st	3.11 OC/SC method, All day efficiency
	2 nd	IV. Three Phase Transformers 4.1 Bank of three single phase transformers (Y-Y, Δ - Δ , Δ -Y, Y- Δ)
	3 rd	4.2 Single unit of three phase transformer
11 th	1 st	4.3 Distribution and Power transformers: Construction and cooling
	2 nd	4.4 Criteria for selection of distribution transformer, and power transformer
	3 rd	4.5 Need of parallel operation of three phase transformer Conditions for parallel operation.
12 th	1 st	4.6 Polarity test on mutually inductive coils and single phase transformers.
	2 nd	4.7 Polarity test on Three-phase transformer
	3 rd	4.8 Phasing out test on Three-phase transformer
13 th	1 st	4.9 Comparison and applications of single phase as well as three phase transformers
	2 nd	V. Special Purpose Transformers 5.1 Single phase Auto transformers: Construction, working and applications.
	3 rd	5.2 Three phase auto transformers: Construction, working and applications.
14 th	1 st	5.3 Working and Application of single phase auto-transformers
	2 nd	5.4 Working and Applications of three phase auto-transformers
	3 rd	5.5 Isolation transformer: Construction

15 th	1 st	5.6 Isolation transformer: Features and applications
	2 nd	5.7 Key discussions on different types of machines
	3 rd	5.8 Key discussions on different types of transformers

Abhipsa Dutta .

Signature of the faculty

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